



Periodicals

Include the digital object identifier (DOI) in the reference if one is assigned (see the example below)

Journal Article with One Author

Author Surname, First Initial. (Year). Article title. *Journal Title*, Volume(issue), Page range. DOI.

Demetriou, D.Z. (2001). Connell's concept of hegemonic masculinity: A critique. *Theory and Society*, 30(3), 337-361. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1017596718715>

Türkoğlu, B. (2014). Fay hattında erkeklikler: Çalışma ve işsizlik ekseninde erkeklığe bakış. *Mülkiye Dergisi*, 37(4), 33-61.

Journal Article with Two Authors

Author Surname, First Initial & Author Surname, First Initial. (Year). Article title. *Journal Title*, Volume(issue), Page range. DOI.

Connell, R.W. & Messerschmidt, J.W. (2005). Hegemonic masculinity: Rethinking the concept. *Gender and Society*, 19(6), 829-859.

Barutçu, A. & Hıdır, N. (2016). Türkiye'de babalığın değişen rolleri: (Pro)feminist babalar, *Fe Dergi*, 8(2), 27-45.

Journal Article with Three or More Authors

Author Surname, First Initial., Author Surname, First Initial., and Author Surname, First Initial. (Year). Article title. *Journal Title*, Volume(issue), Page range. DOI.

Boratav, H.B, Fişek, G.O. & Eslen-Ziya, H. (2014). Unpacking masculinities in the context of social change: Internal complexities of the identities of married men in Turkey. *Men & Masculinities*, 17, 299-324.

Books

Book with Single Author

Author Surname, First Initial. (Year). *Book title* (Edition). Place of Publication: Publisher.

Connell, R. W. (2005). *Toplumsal cinsiyet ve iktidar* (3. baskı). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.

Connell, R. W. (2005). *Masculinities* (2th ed). Cambridge: Polity Press.

Book with Two Authors

Author Surname, First Initial & Author Surname, First Initial. (Year). *Book title* (Edition). Place of Publication: Publisher.

Hearn, J. & Pringle, K. (2006). *European perspectives on men and masculinities*. N.Y: Palgrave Macmillan.

Book Chapter

Author Surname, First Initial & Author Surname, First Initial. (Year). in Title of Chapter. *Book title* (Edition) (Page Range). Place of Publication: Publisher.

Yıldırım, A. & Şimşek, H. (2000). Nitel araştırmanın planlanması: sosyal bilimlerde nitel araştırma yöntemleri. A. Yıldırım & H. Şimşek (Eds.), *Sosyal bilimlerde nitel araştırma yöntemleri* içinde (2. Baskı, s. 49-91). Ankara: Seçkin Yayınları.

Dillard, J. P. (2020). Currents in the study of persuasion. In M. B. Oliver, A. A. Raney, & J. Bryant (Eds.), *Media effects: Advances in theory and research* (4th ed., pp. 115–129). New York & London: Routledge.

Edited Book

Author Surname, First Initial & Author Surname, First Initial. (Ed.) (Year). *Book title* (Volume). Place of Publication: Publisher.

Cornwall, J. A. & Lindisfarne, N. (Eds.) (2014). *Dislocating masculinity: Comparative ethnographies*. New York & London: Routledge.

Chapter in an Edited Book

Author Surname, First Initial. (Year). Title of chapter. In Editor's First Initial, Editor's Surname (Ed.) *Book title* (Edition, Page Range). Place of Publication: Publisher.

Loizos, P. (1994). A broken Mmrror: Masculine sexuality in Greek Eehnography. A. Cornwall & N. Lindisfarne (Eds.), *Dislocating Masculinity: Comparative ethnographies* (1st ed., pp. 66–81). London & New York: Routledge.

Unpublished Dissertations/Thesis

Author Surname, First Initial. (Year). *Title of thesis/dissertation* (Description). Institution and place where thesis/dissertation is held.

Akyüz, S. (2012). *Political manhood in 2000's Turkey: Representations of different masculinities in politics*. (Unpublished Dissertation). Bilkent University / Institute of Economy and Social Sciences, Ankara.

Scientific Meetings and Conferences

Oral Presentation

Author's surname, initial of the author's given name. (Year, Month) *The title of the oral presentation*. The title of the scientific meeting,

Arpacı, M. (2019, Eylül). *Türkiye'de tıbbi söylem, erkeklik ve cinsellik*. [Sözlü Sunum]. 2. Uluslararası Erkekler ve Erkeklikler Sempozyumu, İstanbul, Türkiye.

Güler, E. (2019, September). *Masculinity crises in 1960s' Turkish novels*. [Conference presentation]. The 2nd International Symposium on Men and Masculinities, İstanbul, Turkey.

Conference Proceedings

The conference/panel papers should be cited like edited book chapters. First presenter's surname, initial of the first presenter's given name, Second presenter's surname, initial of the second presenter's given name, the third presenter's surname, initial of the third author's given name. (Year, Month and days) The title of the presentation. Initial of the session chair(s)'s name. Surname of the session chair. *The title of the Symposium/Panel*. The name of the organizing institution of the Symposium/Panel. The Place of the Symposium/Panel.

Korkmaz, L. (2017, Haziran 10-12). Cinsiyetçilik. İçinde Z. Yeniçeri (Oturum başkanı), *Cinsiyet ve dezavantajlı gruplar* [Panel]. Sinop Barosu, Sinop, Türkiye.

De Boer, D., & LaFavor, T. (2018, April 26–29). The art and significance of successfully identifying resilient individuals: A person-focused approach. In A. M. Schmidt & A. Kryvanos (Chairs), *Perspectives on resilience: Conceptualization, measurement, and enhancement* [Symposium]. Western Psychological Association 98th Annual Convention, Portland, United States.

Media Sources

Anonymous Newspaper Article or News Report

The title of the Article. (Year. Day, Month). *The name of the newspaper*, page range (or url link).

Karar seçimi etkilemez. (2003, 24 Ocak). *Radikal*, 6.

Mrs. Obama says 'lovely frame' in box during awkward handoff. (2018, February 1). *AP News*.

<https://www.apnews.com/31f3520500c94a6ebfbd2a0db5f4b60>

Nonanonymous Newspaper Article or News Report

Author's surname, the initial of the author's given name. (Year, Day, Month) The name of the article. *The name of the newspaper*. Page range.

Belge, M. (2008, 4 Ocak). Tarih niçin sevilir? *Radikal*, 7.

Harlan, C. (2013, April 2). North Korea vows to restart shuttered nuclear reactor that can make bomb-grade plutonium. *The Washington Post*, A1, A4.

Films or Videos

Director's surname, Initial of the Director's name. (Year). *Title of film*.
Production Location: Production company.

Akpınar, N. (Yapımcı) ve Erdoğan, Y. (Yönetmen). (2004). *Vizontele Tuba* [Film]. Türkiye: BKM Film
Fleming, V. (Director). (1939). *Gone with the wind* [Film].
Selznick International Pictures; Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer.

An episode of a Television Programme

Screenwriter's surname, Initial of the Screenwriter's name. (Screenwriter) & Director' surname, Initial of the Director's name. (Year). Title of the episode. (Television programme episode) *Television Programme Title*. Broadcasting Place: Broadcasting Institution.

Favreau, J. (Screenwriter), & Filoni, D. (Director). (2019, November 12). Chapter 1 (Season 1, Episode 1) [TV series episode]. In J. Favreau, D. Filoni, K. Kennedy, & C. Wilson (Executive Producers), *The Mandalorian*. Lucasfilm; Golem Creations.

Internet Sources

A DOI (Digital Object Identifier) number should be provided in the bibliography, if available, for online periodicals. If the DOI number is not available, the full URL should be provided.

Woodyatt, A. (2019, September 10). *Daytime naps once or twice a week may be linked to a healthy heart, researchers say*. CNN. <https://www.cnn.com/2019/09/10/health/nap-heart-health-wellness-intl-scli/index.html>

Periodicals

Journal Article

Author's surname, Initial of the author's name. (Publication date). The title of the article. *Journal title, Volume* (Issue), Page range, URL

Munsch, C. L., & Gruys, K. (2018). What threatens, defines: tracing the symbolic boundaries of contemporary masculinity. *Sex Roles*, 79, 375-392. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11199-017-0878-0>

Newspaper Article

Author's surname, Initial of the author's name. (Date of Publication) The title of the article. *The name of the newspaper*. Web address. (URL)

Carey, B. (2019, March 22). Can we get better at forgetting? *The New York Times*. <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/03/22/health/memory-forgetting-psychology.html>

Webpage on a Website with a Retrieval Date

The title of the document. (n.d.). *The title of the source*. The source which the document has been retrieved. Retrieval date, web address.

U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *U.S. and world population clock*. U.S. Department of Commerce. Retrieved January 9, 2020, from <https://www.census.gov/popclock/>

In-Text Citation and Reference Guideline

Sources with One Author:

Citations of a reference with one credited author must include the author's surname, the publication year (and the page number if direct quotation is used).

Example: (Edwards, 2006)

Sources with Two Authors

Citations of a reference with two credited authors must include the surnames of both authors, the publication year (and the page number if direct quotation is used).

The surnames must be separated by “&”.

Example: (Clayton & Craig, 1999,)

Sources with Three or More Authors

Citations of a reference with three or more credited authors must include the surname of the first author, followed by “et al.”, the publication year (and the page number if direct quotation is used).

Example: (Carrigan et al., 2005)

To recognise the sources with the same-first author, the second and the third authors must also be included.

Citations of a reference with no credited author display a short title in title case (headline capitalization) and the publication year.

Example: As mentioned in another source (*College Cost Book*, 1983)

Sources with the Same Author

Sources with the same author must be listed chronologically. And be separated by comma.

Example: (Connell, 1987, 1995)

In-text articles must be written in parenthesis, not in italics.

Example: In Michael S. Kimmel’s essay titled (1994) “Masculinity as homophobia”

Secondary Resource Citations

The citation of a secondary resource—a work cited within a primary resource but not itself consulted—features the surname and year (when available) of the work cited within the primary resource and, following the phrase “as cited in,” a citation of the primary resource. Only the primary resource is included as an entry in the reference list.

Example: John Moge, for example, back in 1957, appears to have mistaken cultural for behavioral changes when, in talking about the emerging role of men in the family, he asserts that the

“newer” father’s “behavior is best described as participation, the re-integration of fathers into the conspicuous consumption as well as the child rearing styles of family life” (Mogey, 1957 as cited in Lewis, 1986).

References without direct quotation

If another source is referred without direct quotation, reference must be written as (Author’s Surname, year)

Example: The problem has also received some feminist as well as media attention, further highlighting its connections with a crisis of masculinity (Campbell, 1993).

If another source is referred without direct quotation, and the author of the cited work is given in the sentence, the page number must be added at the end of the sentence.

Example: Similarly, Adams and Coltrane (2004) highlight the tendency to collapse into anxieties concerning the implosion of gendered differences or the biological stereotypes concerning both children and parenting (p. 231).

First authors with the same surnames:

Citations of references by different first authors who share the same surname are distinguished by inserting the first authors’ given-name to the citations.

Example: Ian Taylor (1999), Yolande Taylor (2003).

Multiple References with Different Authors

When citations of references to two or more sources are necessary, authors’ surnames and year of the publications are written in the same parenthesis.

Example: (Beynon 2002; Taylor 2003).